

Sunday, January 19, 2020, 3:00 p.m. St. Mark's Episcopal Church - Capitol Hill Randall Stewart, Artistic Advisor

Ludwig van Beethoven String Quartet Op. 59, No. 3 in C Major I. Introduzione. Andante con moto - Allegro Vivace II. Andante con moto quasi Allegretto III. Minuet. Grazioso - Trio IV. Allegro molto

Columbia String Quartet: Helen French, Violin • Heather Rieff, Violin • Phillips Hinch, Viola • Hyun Sun Kim, Cello

Intermission (10 minutes)

Claude Debussy Piano Trio in G Major I. Andantino con moto allegro II. Scherzo. Intermezzo. Moderato con allegro III. Andante Espressivo IV. Finale. Apassionato

Eugene Kim, Violin • Phillip Hopko, Cello • Bob Myers, Piano

Eric Ewazen Trio for Flute, Horn and Piano *Pastorale Dance*

Yolanda Cole, Flute • Edith Gilmore, Horn • Daniel Wasse, Piano

DCCM concerts are made possible by the generous support of the Nadia Sophie Seiler Memorial Fund

Program Notes

String Quartet No. 9, Op. 59, No. 3 in C Major Ludwig van Beethoven

b. December 1770, Bonn, Germany d. 26 March 1827, Vienna, Austria

Written in 1806 and often called the "Rasumovsky Quartets" after the Russian Ambassador who commissioned them, Beethoven's Op. 59 quartets are an excellent barometer of the composer's style in his middle period. The work begins with a jarring f# diminished 7 chord, an opening unlike anything he had previously written in the other eight string quartets. This brooding and uncertain character dissipates the moment the Allegro Vivace begins, giving way to a very cheerful character that continues throughout the movement. This is very fitting given the key of C major - one Beethoven had not yet used for a string quartet despite using it for his Op. 1, No. 3 piano trio and his first symphony. The energy in this movement reappears in the final movement, which is another historic first for Beethoven in two respects; his first fugue for string quartet, and the first time he chose to give the viola the opening of a movement. The second movement also features a first in a Beethoven quartet, with the cello carrying the last eight measures using pizzicato while accompanied by a sustained a minor chord in the upper strings. This is the only movement in minor within the work and its haunting 6/8 lift is often punctuated by piano sforzando downbeats that recall the opening of the first movement. The heaviness with which the movement concludes makes the simple, C major *Minuet* that follows a very refreshing change and an excellent primer for the exuberant final movement.

Piano Trio in G Major Claude Debussy

b. 22 August 1862, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, France d. 25 March 1918, Paris, France

Despite the fact that it is often dismissed as juvenile work, Debussy's Piano Trio in G major, which he wrote at eighteen, is not a piece that should be lost to obscurity – though it very nearly was as it was only rediscovered in 1982. The primary criticism of those who speak against it is that it doesn't yet have Debussy's trademark impressionist style. It's true, the harmonies are more straightforward with fewer non-chord tones. But if the piece is not compared to later works by the composer, the listener can find many worthwhile moments within the piece. For example, the theme of the first movement is quite charming, and the third movement, while more overtly romantic, is equally beautiful. The second movement is perhaps a bit weaker, its theme isn't so much as developed, but embellished, but its quizzical nature and pizzicato accompaniment of the initial statement of the theme provide a nice contrast to the odd numbered movements. The final movement, is also not immune to criticism as Debussy seems to struggle with how to finish the piece, abruptly shifting from g minor to the tonic a mere six measures before the double bar. This movement is also highly dramatic with greater virtuosic opportunities for the piano and a wider register used in both string instruments.

Trio for Flute, Horn and Piano

Eric Ewazen

b. 1 March 1954, Cleveland, Ohio

While one almost immediately thinks of French horn and other brass instruments when they hear the name Ewazen, flute is guite a bit farther down the list. It is no surprise that Ewazen was willing to step outside his comfort zone to take the unusual commission for flute. French horn, and piano, when David Wakefield, then a member of the American Brass Quintet which continues to commission many works from Ewazen, made the request. Written in the winter of 1992, the work was premiered at Aspen in the summer of 1993, by Wakefield, his co-commissioner Barli Nugent, now Director of Chamber Music at Juilliard, and Ewazen himself at the piano. While the work premiered in July, Ewazen said he was influenced by the Christmas season while he was writing it and credits the holidays for inspiring the "chorale-like melodies." These create a very different atmosphere from the energetic Dance movement which closes the work. The second and third movements of this piece which are being performed today do have the hallmarks of Ewazen's compositional style despite the less common use of the flute. Many of Ewazen's works, especially those for brass ensembles, include chorale sections and conclude with a foot tapping movement that often resembles film music with its catchy melodies punctuated with syncopations.

The Musicians

Beethoven String Quartet Op. 59, No. 3

The **Columbia String Quartet**, also known as the "Ad Hoc String Quartet" in Maine, formed after founding member, Phillips Hinch, recruited members of the Georgetown Symphony to play chamber music in the DC area and in Maine, where two of the members have homes. They knew the group was meant to be when all four players were confirmed to be INTJs.

Helen French, violin, started playing Irish fiddle at age 7, but went mainstream classical during the inevitable awkward pre-teen stage. She continued playing but somehow ended up managing software teams. The quartet is fun, but its true function is to distribute calories from elaborate baking projects among a greater number of people.

Heather Rieff grew up playing **violin** in and around NYC. College and graduate school took her to Williams College and Harvard Medical School, where she continued to play and perform. She now works at NIH as a neurobiologist, focusing on science policy in the areas of diabetes, digestive and kidney diseases.

Phillips Hinch started on **viola** at age 10 in Rhode Island under the tutelage of Carol Pellegrino. He managed to keep playing despite an undergrad in chemistry and stints as a Hill rat in the House and Senate. To pay for viola strings, Phillips lobbies federal tax issues.

Hyun Sun Kim started **cello** studies at age 10. After moving to Washington, DC, Hyun became just one of tens of thousands of lawyers working in DC. Between rehearsals, she works as an attorney writing federal safety standards on a wide variety of consumer products at the Consumer Product Safety Commission.

Debussy Piano Trio

Eugene Kim, violin, is a native of Washington DC and serves as Concertmaster of the DC Concert Orchestra. Since returning from active duty serving in the United States Navy, he has worked in the technology field as a Systems Engineer while teaching violin as part of Soulfege Music Studio. In addition to the DCCO, he performs regularly with the Trans-Siberian Orchestra and Argentinian cover band Misil Stereo. He lives in Alexandria with his cat Penelope. **Philip Hopko, cello**, is a medical physicist working in the field of therapeutic radiation oncology in Southern Maryland. In addition to the piano trio, he performs as principal cellist with the DC Concert Orchestra and COSMIC Symphony. He also enjoys running, cooking, and traveling.

Bob Myers, piano, began music studies at a very early age and attended Oberlin College and Conservatory before transitioning into a career in IT. Bob is the founder and Executive Director of the DC Concert Orchestra Society. He is a semi-retired Information Systems Security consultant for the State Department, which helps support his second, volunteer career operating a non-profit arts organization.

Ewazen Trio for Flute, Horn and Piano

Yolanda Cole learned to play the **flute** at a young age in Ohio, where her father owned a music store. She later earned a Bachelor's in Music Education with major in flute from The Ohio State University, followed by a Master's in Architecture at Columbia University. Yolanda is now owner of Hickok Cole Architects in Washington, DC. She joined the DC Concert Orchestra Society in 2012 and is a founding member of the DCCOS Board.

Edith Gilmore has played **horn** in the Washington, DC area as an avid amateur for many years and participates in various community orchestras and ensembles. She also has attended summer orchestra and chamber music programs, including the BSO Academy and Summertrios. When not playing the horn, she is a managing attorney for a government agency.

Daniel Wasse, piano, moved to this area 1 1/2 year ago from Seattle, Washington, to join his wife Helen Tilahun. They live in Baltimore, Maryland. Daniel holds a Bachelor of Music degree from Oberlin Conservatory of Music. He performs and has taught classical piano for the past 20 years.

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Looking Ahead

DC Concert Orchestra – *American Journeys* Sunday, March 8, 2020, 3:00 p.m.

Church of the Epiphany, Downtown Works by Gershwin, Copland, Price and Daugherty

DC Chamber Musicians

Saturday, March 21, 2020, 3:00 p.m. Trinity Presbyterian Church, Arlington Works by Bach, Beethoven, Brahms, Mozart and more

DC Chamber Orchestra – *Tactsenze*

Saturday, March 28, 2020, 7:00 p.m.

Embassy of Sweden, Georgetown Waterfront Special engagement featuring technology enabling visionimpaired musicians.

DC Chamber Musicians

Saturday, April 25, 2020, 3:00 p.m.

St. Stephen and the Incarnation Church, Columbia Heights *A Benefit for Loaves and Fishes* Works by Mozart, Gade and more

DC Chamber Orchestra - *Baroque and Beyond* Sunday, May 31, 2020, 3:00 p.m.

St. Thomas Episcopal Church, Dupont Circle Works by Bach and other Baroque masters.

DC Chamber Musicians

Saturday, June 20, 2020, 3:00 p.m.

St. Mark's Episcopal Church – Capitol Hill Program TBA

About Us

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DCCM is part of the DC Concert Orchestra Society (DCCOS), a 501(c)(3) non-profit, charitable arts organization, whose mission includes providing free quality chamber music and orchestra concerts for diverse audiences throughout the metropolitan region.

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